

USER'S GUIDE

SLIMSCSI 1480 ADAPTER

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SLIMSCSI 1480 ADAPTER

User's Guide



▼▼▼▼ Contents

Introduction 1

Contents of Kit 1

System Requirements 1

Installing the SlimSCSI 1480 2

Installing the SlimSCSI Windows 95 Driver 5

Using the SlimSCSI Adapter 6

Hot Plugging 6

Controlling the SCAM and Ultra Features 7

Understanding SCSI 10

SCSI IDs 10

SCAM Protocol 10

Terminating the SCSI Bus 11

Obtaining SCSI Cables 11

Connector Types 12

Troubleshooting 13

General Hardware Troubleshooting 13

General Software Troubleshooting 14

Windows 95 Troubleshooting 15

Contacting Adaptec 21

Electronic Support 21

Technical and Product Support 22

Sales and Ordering Information 22

Introduction

Congratulations on your purchase of Adaptec's SlimSCSI 1480. The SlimSCSI 1480 delivers full 32-bit PCI performance at speeds up to 20 MBytes/sec., allowing your high-performance SCSI devices to operate at their maximum speed. Enjoy the same versatility and performance as a desktop PC, plus the convenience of instant plug-in connections and hot swapping.

Contents of Kit

- SlimSCSI 1480 CardBus-to-*Ultra*SCSI Adapter
- SlimSCSI 1480 setup diskette
- *SlimSCSI 1480 Adapter User's Guide*
- 50-pin high-density cable
- 50-pin low-density cable
- Adaptec EZ-SCSI software and *Quick Reference Guide*
- Mail-in card for free DB25 cable
- Registration card

System Requirements

- Portable PC with CardBus-enabled PC Card slot
- Windows[®] 95, version 4.00 950B or later



Note: There are differences in the PC Card specifications between 16-bit PC Card and 32-bit CardBus PC Cards. Therefore, CardBus products like the SlimSCSI 1480 are unable to operate in standard 16-bit PC Card slots.

Installing the SlimSCSI 1480

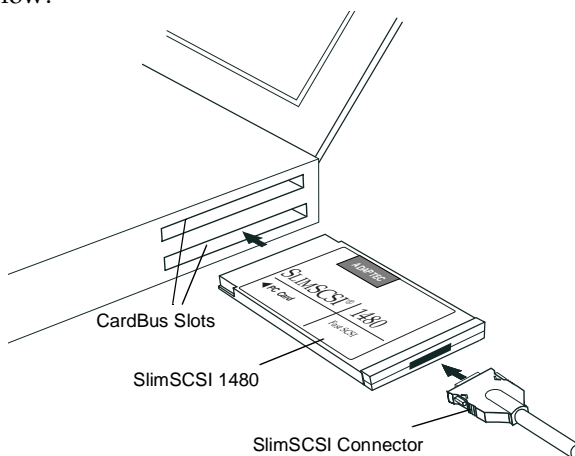
Follow these steps to install the SlimSCSI 1480 and connect your SCSI devices to it:

- 1 Remove the SlimSCSI 1480 from its packaging.
- 2 Determine which of the two 50-pin cables you will use to connect the SlimSCSI 1480 to your first (or only) SCSI device. To do this, see which cable connector (high-density or low-density) fits the SCSI connector on the back of the device.

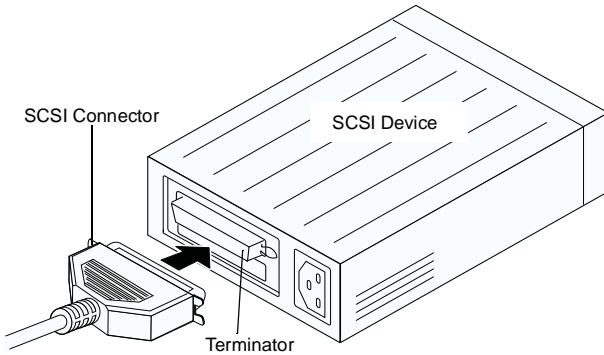


Note: If your SCSI device has a DB25 (25-pin) connector, you can order a free DB25 cable from Adaptec by sending in the card included in this User's Guide.

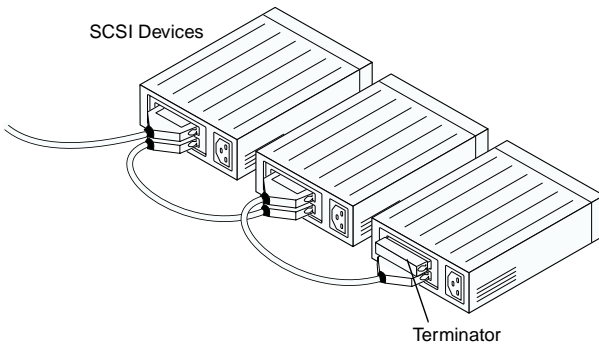
- 3 Connect the SlimSCSI cable to the SlimSCSI 1480, as shown below:



- 4 Plug the other end of the cable into the first (or only) SCSI device, as shown below. Make sure the SCSI device is not powered.

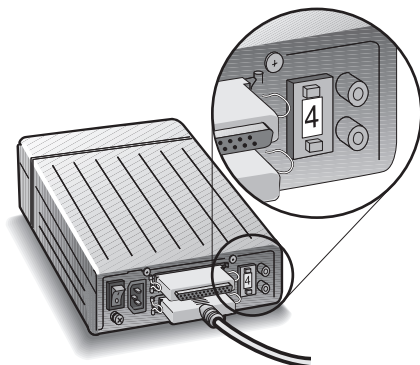


- 5 (Optional) Connect up to two additional *UltraSCSI* devices by daisy-chaining them to the first device, as shown below:



- 6 Be sure that each SCSI device has a unique SCSI ID ranging from 0 to 6. If any two devices have the same ID, change the SCSI ID of one device. This is usually done by changing a switch on the back of the device. (For more information, see *SCSI IDs* on page 10.)

The diagram below shows a typical SCSI device with a selectable SCSI ID switch:



- 7** Terminate the *last* (or *only*) SCSI device connected to the SlimSCSI 1480. Read the device documentation if you are not sure how to terminate the device, or refer to *Terminating the SCSI Bus* on page 11.
- 8** Be sure that at least one external SCSI device provides SCSI bus termination power or that the last device on the bus supplies termination power to itself. Read the device documentation if you are not sure whether the SCSI device provides termination power.
- 9** Connect all power cables to the SCSI devices. Then power up all the devices.
- 10** Insert the SlimSCSI 1480 into one of your portable PC's Card-Bus slots.
- 11** Power up your portable PC.

Next, you must install the SlimSCSI Windows 95 driver.

Installing the SlimSCSI Windows 95 Driver



- 1 If Windows 95 is not already running, start it now.
- 2 If the SlimSCSI 1480 is not already inserted in the CardBus slot, insert it now. Then wait until Windows 95 finishes building the database information for the adapter. The Windows 95 Update Device Driver Wizard starts automatically.
- 3 When you are prompted by the Update Device Driver wizard, insert the SlimSCSI 1480 Setup Diskette for Windows 95 in the floppy disk drive. Click the **Next** button.



Note: Refer to the Windows 95 Device Driver Wizard Help if you have questions about installing the driver.

- 4 If you see Adaptec APA-1480 CardBus SCSI Controller in the dialog box, click the **Finish** button.

If you see a message prompting you to insert the disk that is already in the floppy drive, click **OK**. Then type **a:** as the source from which to copy files and click **OK** again.
- 5 Wait until the PC Card (PCMCIA) icon appears on the Windows taskbar in the lower right corner of the screen. This indicates that the driver is successfully installed!

If the PC Card icon does not appear on the taskbar, click the **Start** button and select **Settings** and **Control Panel**. In the Control Panel, double-click the **PC Card (PCMCIA)** icon. In the Properties dialog box, select **Show control on taskbar** if it is not already selected and click **OK**. The PC Card icon should then appear on the taskbar.

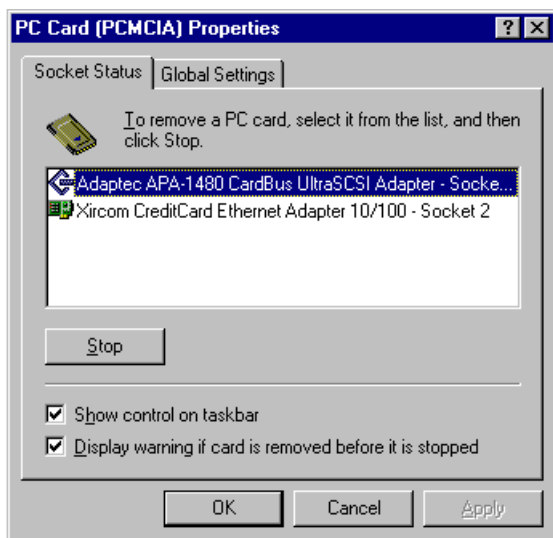
Congratulations! You have successfully installed the SlimSCSI 1480!

Using the SlimSCSI Adapter

Hot Plugging

After you install the APA-1480 driver for the SlimSCSI 1480, you can insert or remove the SlimSCSI 1480 at any time except when data is being transferred on the SCSI bus. This is called *hot plugging*. (You can tell that data is being transferred if the SCSI device activity light is on.) Follow these steps to remove the SlimSCSI 1480 while Windows 95 is running

- 1 Click on the small **PC Card (PCMCIA)** icon in the lower right corner of the screen. You will see a dialog box similar to the following:



- 2 Select **Adaptec APA-1480 CardBus UltraSCSI Adapter**.
- 3 Click the **Stop** button.
- 4 When you see the message **You may safely remove this device**, remove the SlimSCSI 1480 from the slot.



Caution: Your PC may hang if you remove the adapter before the message appears.

When you insert the SlimSCSI 1480 adapter while Windows 95 is running, Windows 95 detects the adapter and the device(s) connected to it. (Be sure the devices are powered before you insert the adapter!)

Controlling the SCAM and Ultra Features

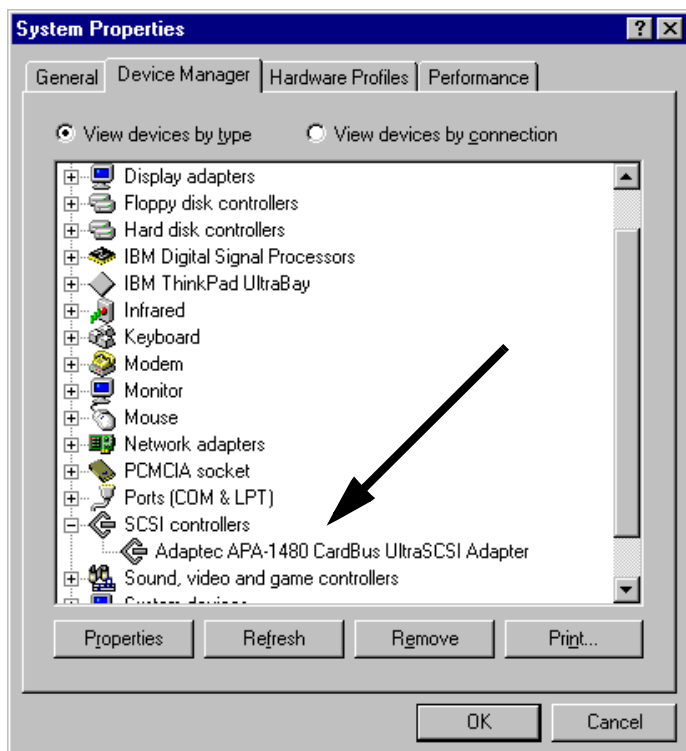
- *SCAM* stands for **SCSI Configured AutoMatically**, a feature that lets the PC automatically assign SCSI IDs to SCSI devices when it boots. This eliminates possible hardware conflicts that can occur when two devices have the same SCSI ID. (The SCSI device itself must also support SCAM.)
- *Ultra* stands for **UltraSCSI**, a very fast data transfer mode that is supported by newer SCSI devices.

By default, the SCAM and Ultra options are enabled when you install your SlimSCSI 1480 adapter.

To disable or enable the SCAM and Ultra features:

- 1** From Windows 95, click the **Start** button, point to **Settings**, and then click **Control Panel**.
- 2** Double-click the **System** icon, and then select the **Device Manager** tab.
- 3** Select **View devices by type**.

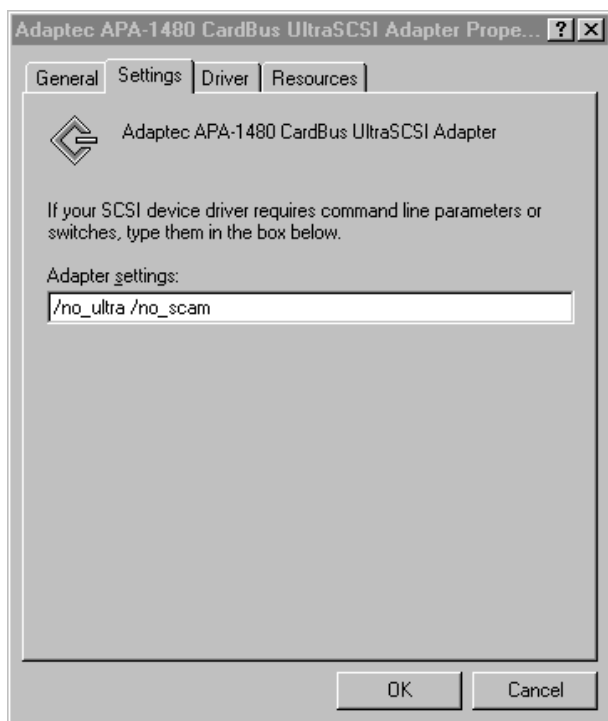
- 4 Double-click **SCSI Controllers**. The System Properties dialog box now looks like this:



- 5 Double-click **Adaptec APA-1480 CardBus UltraSCSI Adapter**.
- 6 Select the **Settings** tab in the dialog box. In the **Adapter Settings** box type one or both of these commands:
- To disable the Ultra option, type: `/no_ultra`
 - To disable the SCAM option, type: `/no_scam`
 - To disable both SCAM and Ultra options, type:
`/no_ultra /no_scam`

Be sure to include a space between the options, as shown.

The dialog box will now display the options you have entered, as shown below:



Note: To enable an option that you previously disabled, return to the **Adapter Settings** box and delete one or both commands.

- 7 Click **OK**.
- 8 When you are prompted to restart your computer, click **Yes**.

Understanding SCSI

SCSI (pronounced “scuzzy”) stands for **S**mall **C**omputer **S**ystems **I**nterface. SCSI is an industry standard computer interface for connecting SCSI devices (such as hard disk drives, CD-ROM drives, and scanners) to a common SCSI bus.

A *SCSI bus* is an electrical pathway consisting of a SCSI adapter (such as the SlimSCSI adapter) installed in a computer and one or more SCSI devices. SCSI cables are used to connect the devices to the SCSI card.

For the SCSI bus to function properly, SCSI IDs must be assigned to the SCSI devices and the SCSI adapter, and the SCSI bus must be properly terminated.

SCSI IDs

Each device attached to the SlimSCSI 1480 adapter, as well as the adapter itself, must be assigned a unique SCSI ID number from 0 to 6. A SCSI ID uniquely identifies each SCSI device on the SCSI bus and determines priority when two or more devices are trying to use the SCSI bus at the same time.

- The SlimSCSI 1480 adapter is preset to SCSI ID 7, which gives it the highest priority on the SCSI bus.
- In Windows 95, you can use the Device Manager to view the SCSI ID and other information about each installed SCSI device.
- If you installed Adaptec® EZ-SCSI® software, you can use the SCSI Explorer utility to view the SCSI ID and other information about each installed SCSI device.

SCAM Protocol

The SlimSCSI 1480 supports the SCSI Configured AutoMatically (SCAM) protocol, which assigns SCSI IDs dynamically and resolves SCSI ID conflicts automatically when you start the computer. If you have SCSI disk drives or other SCSI devices that support SCAM, you may not need to manually assign SCSI IDs to these devices.

Terminating the SCSI Bus

To ensure reliable communication on the SCSI bus, *terminators* must be installed (or enabled) on the devices at the physical ends of the SCSI bus. The terminators on all devices between the physical ends must be removed (or disabled). Termination on the SlimSCSI 1480 is permanently enabled, since it is always at one end of the SCSI bus.

There are various methods for terminating disk drives and other SCSI devices. Read the device documentation if you are not sure how to do this. Here are some general guidelines for termination:

- Termination is usually controlled by installing or removing a SCSI terminator. On some SCSI devices, termination is controlled by setting a switch on the back of the device, as shown in the illustration on page 4.
- Most SCSI devices come from the factory with termination enabled.

Obtaining SCSI Cables

You will need additional SCSI cables if you connect more than one SCSI device to your SlimSCSI 1480. It is important to use high-quality cables to ensure that data is read and written correctly. Adaptec provides high-quality SCSI cables designed specifically for use with the SlimSCSI 1480. For purchasing information, contact Adaptec at 1-800-442-7274, Monday to Friday, from 6 a.m. to 5 p.m. (Pacific Time).

External SCSI Cables

PCMCIA 26-pin to High-Density 50-pin Cable

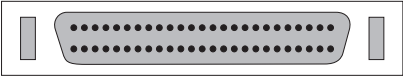
PCMCIA 26-pin to Centronics 50-pin Cable

PCMCIA 26-pin to DB25 Cable¹

¹ See the free cable offer on the card included in this *User's Guide*

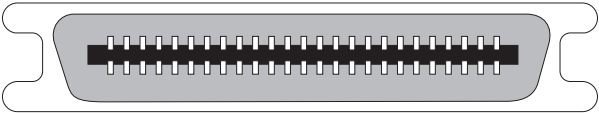
Connector Types

Several different types of SCSI connectors are used on SCSI devices, and each type requires a different kind of cable. The following diagrams illustrate the different kinds of SCSI connectors:



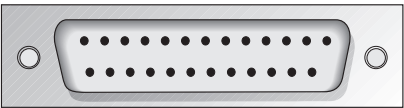
SCSI-2 High-density 50-pin Connector

Typically used with high-performance CD-ROM drives, hard disk drives, Jaz drives, and Plug and Play devices.



SCSI-1, Low-density Centronics 50-pin Connector

Used with many CD-ROM drives, hard disk drives, SCSI tape drives, and scanners



DB25 Connector

Used with Iomega ZIP drives, Syquest EZFlyer, etc.

If you have a SCSI device with a DB25 connector, you can order a free DB25 cable from Adaptec to connect it to the SlimSCSI 1480. The mail-in card for the cable is inserted in this *User's Guide*.

The total length of cabling on the SCSI bus should not exceed the maximum lengths listed in the following table:

Maximum Cable Lengths		
Number of Devices	Data Transfer Rate	Maximum Cable Length
3	UltraSCSI	1.5 m
3	UltraSCSI SCSI-2	3 m
7	SCSI-1 SCSI-2	6 m

Troubleshooting

Most problems with the SlimSCSI 1480 result from errors in preparing and connecting the SCSI devices to it. If you have problems, check the items below.



Note: If you have problems with a specific SCSI device when other SCSI devices are working correctly, contact the manufacturer of the problem device for troubleshooting information.

General Hardware Troubleshooting

- Be sure all SCSI cables and power cables are properly connected and all SCSI devices are powered.
- Be sure the SlimSCSI 1480 is firmly seated in the CardBus slot.
- Be sure each SCSI device has a different SCSI ID.
- Be sure the last (or only) SCSI device on the SCSI bus is terminated.
- Be sure at least one SCSI device connected to the SlimSCSI 1480 supplies termination power to the SCSI bus. Otherwise, the SCSI devices will not work correctly. (Some devices have a switch to enable or disable termination power. See the device documentation for more information.)

The SlimSCSI 1480 terminates itself but does not provide termination power to other devices on the SCSI bus (the adapter would need to draw this power from the portable PC's battery, which would not be desirable).

General Software Troubleshooting

Some portable PCs have a Suspend/Resume button to save power without turning off the PC. If your PC hangs (that is, freezes, or stops responding to keystroke commands) after you use this button to resume activity, it may indicate that you need to update the *pccard.vxd* and *cbss.vxd* files. Follow these steps to update these files and eliminate the hang problem:

- 1 In Windows 95, run the **Explorer** program.
- 2 Under the C: drive, select the **Windows** directory.
- 3 In the **Windows** directory, select the **System** directory.
- 4 In the **System** directory locate the file *pccard.vxd*.
- 5 Rename the *pccard.vxd* file to *pccard.sav* by using the File Menu, **Rename** command.
- 6 Now rename the *cbss.vxd* file to *cbss.sav*.
- 7 Insert the SlimSCSI 1480 Setup diskette in the floppy disk drive
- 8 Click the **START** button
- 9 Select the **RUN** command
- 10 In the Run window, type `a:\cardbupd` and click **OK**. The files will be updated automatically.



Note: The update program assumes that your Windows 95 program files are in the *C:\Windows* directory. If Windows 95 is installed in a different directory, you must enter the correct location by typing `a:\cardbupd <current path to your Windows 95 files>`. For example: `a:\cardbupd c:\Win95`

- 11 Click the **START** button, select the **SHUT DOWN** command and Restart the computer.

Windows 95 Troubleshooting

How do I determine if the Windows 95 socket is enabled and is running correctly?

- 1 Insert the SlimSCSI 1480 in the CardBus slot.
- 2 Click the **Start** button and click **Settings**.
- 3 Click **Control Panel**.
- 4 Double click the **System** icon, and then select the **Device Manager** tab.
- 5 Double-click **SCSI controllers**. If APA-1480 CardBus is not listed, double click **Other Devices**.
- 6 If PCMCIA Socket is not listed, or if it is listed but has a yellow exclamation mark or a red X next to it, PCMCIA Socket has not been loaded properly or is not configured properly. See your Windows 95 documentation for more information.

How do I determine if the SlimSCSI Windows 95 miniport driver is working correctly?

- 1 Insert the SlimSCSI 1480 into the CardBus slot, if it is not already inserted.
- 2 Click the **Start** button and click **Settings**.
- 3 Click **Control Panel**.
- 4 Double-click the **System** icon, then select the **Device Manager** tab.

- 5** Double-click **SCSI controllers**. The driver for the SlimSCSI adapter is listed as **Adaptec APA-1480 CardBus UltraSCSI Adapter**.
- If the driver is listed, this means it is loaded properly.
 - If the driver is listed but has an exclamation mark inside a yellow circle, it is in a problem state (usually indicating a conflict with other hardware using the same resources.)
 - If the driver is listed but has an 'X' inside a red circle, this indicates that it is disabled and is not loading.
 - If the SCSI controllers icon or the APA-1480 CardBus driver is not listed, reinstall the driver (see directions on page 5.)



Note: Software upgrades (including downloadable drivers) for Adaptec products are available on the Adaptec Web site at <http://www.adaptec.com>

An “X” inside a red circle appears with the SlimSCSI 1480 software driver in Device Manager. What does this mean?

It means that the software driver is disabled and is not loading. Follow these steps to enable the driver:

- 1** Double-click the SlimSCSI 1480 software driver in Device Manager.
- 2** Under the **General** tab, check the **Original Configuration** (current) box.

What if there is no SCSI controllers icon under Device Manager, or the SlimSCSI 1480 software driver does not appear under Device Manager?

If the SCSI controllers icon or the software driver does not appear:

- 1** Double-click the **Add New Hardware** icon in the Control Panel.
- 2** Select **Yes** on the second screen of the Add New Hardware Wizard to have Windows search for the SlimSCSI 1480.



Note: Make sure SlimSCSI adapter is inserted fully in the slot.

- 3 Follow the onscreen instructions.

If Windows 95 does not detect the SlimSCSI 1480, run the Add New Hardware Wizard again:

- 1 Double-click **Add New Hardware** in the Control Panel.
- 2 Select **No** on the second screen of the wizard.
- 3 Select **SCSI controllers** on the next screen.
- 4 Select the model of your Adaptec SCSI adapter.

The SlimSCSI 1480 software driver does not appear under the SCSI Controllers icon in Device Manager. However, there is a listing for PCMCIA CardBus Controller under the Other Devices icon in Device Manager. What does this mean?

The SlimSCSI 1480 driver is not loading and must be reinstalled. Follow these steps to reinstall the driver:

- 1 Insert the SlimSCSI 1480 driver diskette in the floppy disk drive.
- 2 Double-click the **Add New Hardware** icon in Control Panel.
- 3 Select **No** on the second screen of the wizard.
- 4 Select **SCSI controllers** on the next screen.
- 5 Click the **Have Disk** button, and then click **OK**.
- 6 Select **Adaptec APA-1480 CardBus Controller**.

The SlimSCSI 1480 fits in the PC Card slot on my PC, but the PC cannot find the card or the devices connected to it. What is wrong?

You may need a BIOS upgrade from the PC manufacturer. Follow these steps to determine if this is the case:

- 1 Click the **Start** button, select **Settings**, and select **Control Panel**.
- 2 Double-click the **System** icon.

- 3 Click the **General** tab in the System Properties dialog box. If Windows 95 version 4.00.950b or higher is listed in the top right area of the dialog box, your portable PC probably needs a system BIOS update from the PC manufacturer.

How can I check the status of a resource (for example, IRQ, Memory, I/O)?

- 1 Click the **Start** button, point to **Settings**, then click **Control Panel**.
- 2 Double-click the **System** icon, then click the **Device Manager** tab.
- 3 Click **Computer**, then click **Properties**.
- 4 On the View Resources tab, click the option button for the type of resource you want to check. Read the information.
 - If a specific resource is not listed, the resource is not used by a device.
 - If a resource is listed more than once, the resource is used by more than one device.
 - If a resource is used by an unknown device, the resource is used but the device using the resource cannot be detected.

How do I use the Hardware Conflict Troubleshooter in Windows 95?

- 1 Click the **Start** button, then click **Help**.
- 2 From the Contents tab, double-click **Troubleshooting**.
- 3 Double-click **If you have a hardware conflict**.
- 4 Follow the step-by-step instructions in the Help topic.



Contacting Adaptec

If you have questions about installing or using your Adaptec product, check this user's guide first—you will find answers to most of your questions here. If you need further assistance, please contact us. We offer the following support and information services:

Electronic Support

Technical information, including product literature, answers to commonly asked questions, information on software upgrades and other topics is available electronically through the following:

- Adaptec World Wide Web (WWW) site at <http://www.adaptec.com>.
- File Transfer Protocol (FTP) server at <ftp.adaptec.com>.
- Adaptec USA Bulletin Board Service (BBS); supports up to 28,800 bps (bits per second), 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity. No product literature is available on the Adaptec BBS.
USA: (408) 945-7727
Belgium: (32) 2-352-3454
Germany: (49) 89-45640618
France: (33) 1-30609539
UK: (44) 1276-684184
- Interactive Fax System available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
USA: (408) 957-7150
Europe: (32) 2-352-3869

Technical and Product Support

- For technical support and information about many of Adaptec's electronic support services, call 800-959-7274 or 408-945-2550, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
- To use the Adaptec Interactive Support System, call 800-959-7274 or 408-945-2550, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The system prompts you with questions regarding your problem and then provides step-by-step troubleshooting instructions.
- To speak with a product support representative, call 408-934-7274, M–F, 6:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., Pacific Time. After hours, on weekends, and on holidays, product support is also available for a fee at 800-416-8066.
- To speak with a product support representative in Europe call:
French: (32) 2-352-3460
English: (32) 2-352-3470
German: (32) 2-352-3480

Sales and Ordering Information

- For sales information, call 800-959-7274 or 408-945-2550, M–F, 6:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., Pacific Time.
- To order Adaptec software and SCSI cables, call 800-442-7274 or 408-957-7274, M–F, 6:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., Pacific Time.
- To request additional documentation for Adaptec products, call 800-934-2766 or 510-732-3829, M–F, 6:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., Pacific Time.
- For sales information in Europe call:
France: (33) 1-34-523434
Germany: (49) 89-854500
UK: (44) 1276-854500

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Federal Communications Commission Radio Frequency Interference Statement

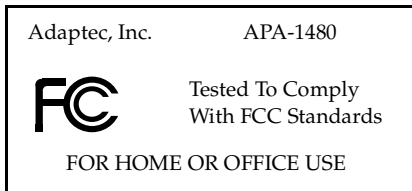
WARNING: Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. However, if this equipment does cause interference to radio or television equipment reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for help.

Use a shielded and properly grounded I/O cable and power cable to ensure compliance of this unit to the specified limits of the rules.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.



Canadian Compliance Statement

This Class B digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Regulations.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B respecte toutes les exigences du Règlement sur le matériel brouilleur du Canada.

Adaptec Software License Agreement

In return for acquiring a license to use the software ("Software") and related documentation, you agree to the following terms and conditions:

- 1 License: This Agreement grants you, the Licensee, a license to:
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- 2 Restrictions: You may not distribute copies of the Software to others or electronically transfer the Software from one computer to another over a network. You may not use the Software from multiple locations of a multi-user or networked system at any one time. The Software contains trade secrets and in order to protect them you may not decompile, reverse engineer, disassemble, or otherwise reduce the Software to a human-perceivable form. YOU MAY NOT MODIFY, ADAPT, TRANSLATE, RENT, LEASE, LOAN, RESELL FOR PROFIT, DISTRIBUTE, NETWORK OR CREATE DERIVATIVE WORKS BASED UPON THE SOFTWARE OR ANY PART THEREOF.
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